

Lesson 07: Verb + Not, Verb + “?”**Lesson 07: Verb + Not, Verb + “?”**Reading (Reading)

I **do not run.**
(I do not run.)

We **do not go** to the park.
(We do not go to the park.)

You **do not dance.**
(You do not dance.)

They **do not sleep.**
(They do not sleep.)

He **does not cook.**
(He does not cook.)

She **does not walk** home alone.
(She does not walk home alone.)

I **don't study** English.

(I don't study English.)

He **doesn't teach** Japanese.

(He doesn't teach Japanese.)

We **don't enjoy** music.

(We don't enjoy music.)

She **doesn't walk**.

(She doesn't walk.)

Do you drink coffee?

(Do you drink coffee?)

Do they play baseball?

(Do they play baseball?)

Does he write letters?

(Does he write letters?)

Does she read books?

(Does she read books?)

Grammar Focus (Grammar Focus)

- ❖ You use **“I/We/You/They + do not + (verb)”** (I/We/You/They + do not + (verb)) to say that something is not true or that something is not happening. You can also use **“don’t”** instead of **“do not”**. These are called **“negative sentences”**.
- ❖ You use **“He/She/It + does not + (verb)”** (He/She/It + does not + (verb)) to say that the subject isn’t doing an action or that something is not happening. You can also use **“doesn’t”** instead of **“does not”**. These are also called **“negative sentences”**.
- ❖ You use **“Do + you/they + (verb) ...?”** (Do + you/they + (verb) ...?) when you want to ask if the person is doing an action. Usually the last syllable of the final word in the sentence is spoken with a rising intonation. These are called **“interrogative sentences”**.
- ❖ You use **“Does + he/she/it + (verb) ...?”** (Does + he/she/it + (verb) ...?) when you want to ask if the person is doing an action. Usually the last syllable of the final word in the sentence is spoken with a rising intonation. These are also called **“interrogative sentences”**.

Speaking (Speaking)

- 1) I do not like vegetables. (I do not like vegetables.)
- 2) We do not speak in class. (We do not speak in class.)
- 3) You don't have black hair. (You don't have black hair.)
- 4) He does not go to work. (He does not go to work.)
- 5) She does not like sports. (She does not like sports.)
- 6) He doesn't open the door for anyone. (He doesn't open the door for anyone.)
- 7) She doesn't clean her room. (She doesn't clean her room.)
- 8) They don't know English. (They don't know English.)

Gap Filling (Gap Filling)

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words in English.

1) _____ movies. (I don't like movies.)

2) _____ English. (We don't know English.)

3) _____ Japanese.
(You don't speak Japanese.)

4) _____ Mr. George.
(He doesn't know Mr. George.)

5) _____ hard. (She doesn't try hard.)

6) _____ books. (He doesn't read books.)

7) _____ her homework. (She doesn't do her homework.)

8) _____ their desks. (They don't clean their desks.)

Speaking (Speaking)

- 1) Do you see the stars? (Do you see the stars?)
- 2) Do they speak Chinese? (Do they speak Chinese?)
- 3) Does he swim? (Does he swim?)
- 4) Does she listen to jazz? (Does she listen to jazz?)
- 5) Do you love me? (Do you love me?)
- 6) Does he live in Spain? (Does he live in Spain?)

Gap Filling (Gap Filling)

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words in English.

- 1) _____ often? (Does he swim often?)

- 2) _____ Ms. Peter? (Do you know Ms. Peter?)

- 3) _____ in Barbados? (Do you live in Barbados?)

- 4) _____ with toys? (Does he play with toys?)

- 5) _____ Chinese? (Does she speak Chinese?)

- 6) _____ their dictionaries? (Do they look at their
dictionaries?)

Translating (Translating)

Translate these sentences into English.

- 1) He doesn't say "thank you".
- 2) I don't live here.
- 3) He doesn't know Chinese.
- 4) She doesn't swim.
- 5) You don't speak Thai.
- 6) He doesn't like his sister.
- 7) Do you clean the house?
- 8) Does she read books?
- 9) Do they like their teacher?
- 10) Does he have a cat?