

Lesson 15: Past Simple

Lesson 15: Past Simple

Reading (Reading)

I **walked**.
(I walked)

He **wrote** an email.
(He wrote an email.)

You **danced**.
(You danced.)

They **slept** well.
(They slept well.)

<p>She cooked a meal. (She cooked a meal.)</p>	<p>This car ran fast. (This car ran fast.)</p>
<p>He taught English. (He taught English.)</p>	<p>She read a book yesterday. (She read a book yesterday.)</p>

Grammar Focus (Grammar Focus)

- ❖ When you want to express the idea that an action started and finished at a specific time in the past, you use the **"Past Tense"** ("Past Tense"). The form is: **I/You/He/She/It/We/They + (verb+ed)**.
- ❖ Some verbs have irregular forms. For example, be (was, were), have (had), run (ran), come (came), etc. Irregular verbs are only irregular in affirmative/positive sentences. They are the same for all subjects: I ran, She ran, He ran, etc.

Speaking (Speaking)

- 1) I enjoyed music very much. (I enjoyed music very much.)
- 2) She cried loudly yesterday. (She cried loudly yesterday.)
- 3) They had a wonderful time. (They had a wonderful time.)
- 4) He watched TV last night. (He watched TV last night.)
- 5) She invited us last night. (She invited us last night.)
- 6) He went to Japan last year. (He went to Japan last year.)
- 7) She came from the United States last week. (She came from the United States last week.)
- 8) They had a meeting yesterday. (They had a meeting yesterday.)
- 9) I got a smartphone last year. (I got a smartphone last year.)
- 10) She took a taxi last night. (She took a taxi last night.)

Gap Filling (Gap Filling)

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words in English.

- 1) I _____ English hard in the past. (I studied English hard in the past.)

- 2) He _____ coffee yesterday. (He drank coffee yesterday.)

- 3) Mr. Bryan _____ comics yesterday. (Mr. Bryan read comics yesterday.)

- 4) I _____ the shop last month. (I closed the shop last month.)

- 5) Ms. Lee _____ Chinese when she was young. (Ms. Lee spoke Chinese when she was young.)

- 6) She _____ fast last year. (She ran fast last year.)

- 7) We _____ a train at the West station. (We took a train at the West station.)

- 8) Ms. Mary _____ a driver's license last year.
(Ms. Mary got a driver's license last year.)

Sentence Changing (Sentence Changing)

Change these sentences into Past Simple tense.

- 1) I have a party with my friends.

- 2) He likes the rain.

- 3) We take some pictures.

- 4) She looks nice.

- 5) You speak Korean.

- 6) I use an umbrella.

Translating (Translating)

Translate these sentences into English.

- 1) He came here yesterday.
- 2) She studied Japanese last year.
- 3) My friend took TOEIC exam a week ago.
- 4) I drank beer two days ago.