

## Lesson 16: Past Simple Negative and Interrogative Forms

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#### Reading (Reading)

<p>I <b>did not walk</b>.</p> <p>(I did not walk.)</p>	<p>He <b>did not write</b> an email.</p> <p>(He did not write an email.)</p>
<p>You <b>did not dance</b>.</p> <p>(You did not dance.)</p>	<p>They <b>didn't sleep</b> well.</p> <p>(They didn't sleep well.)</p>

<p>She <b>didn't cook</b> lunch. (She didn't cook lunch.)</p>	<p><b>Did this car run</b> fast? (Did this car run fast?)</p>
<p><b>Did he teach</b> English? (Did he teach English?)</p>	<p><b>Did she read</b> a book yesterday? (Did she read a book yesterday?)</p>

### Grammar Focus (Grammar Focus)

- ❖ When you want to express the idea that an action didn't happen in the past, you use the negative form of the Past Tense. The form is: **I/You/He/She/It/We/They + did not + (verb+ed)**. You can also use "**didn't**" instead of "**did not**". The form of the verb doesn't change in this case.
- ❖ When you want to ask if an action started and finished at a specific time in the past, you use the interrogative form of the Past Tense. The form is: **Did + I/You/He/She/It/We/They + (verb+ed)...?** The form of the verb doesn't change in this case. Usually the last syllable of the final word in the sentence is spoken with a rising intonation.

## Speaking (Speaking)

- 1) I did not enjoy music so much. (I did not enjoy music so much.)
- 2) She did not cry loudly. (She did not cry loudly.)
- 3) They did not have a wonderful time. (They did not have a wonderful time.)
- 4) He did not watch TV last night. (He did not watch TV last night.)
- 5) She didn't like the actor. (She didn't like the actor.)
- 6) Ms. Marie didn't finish her homework.  
(Ms. Marie didn't finish her homework.)
- 7) I didn't get up early this morning. (I didn't get up early this morning.)
- 8) They didn't go to bed early last night. (They didn't go to bed early last night.)

## Gap Filling (Gap Filling)

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words in English.

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ English so hard in the past. (I didn't study English so hard in the past.)
  
- 2) He \_\_\_\_\_ coffee yesterday. (He didn't drink coffee yesterday.)
  
- 3) Mr. Clark \_\_\_\_\_ newspapers this morning. (Mr. Clark didn't read newspapers this morning.)
  
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ the shop last month. (I didn't close the shop last month.)
  
- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ English before.  
(I didn't like English before.)
  
- 6) These boys \_\_\_\_\_ up at 10 o'clock.  
(These boys didn't wake up at 10 o'clock.)
  
- 7) The student \_\_\_\_\_ his assignment today.  
(The student didn't finish his assignment today.)
  
- 8) Ms. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ to bed early last night.  
(Ms. Mary didn't go to bed early last night.)

## Sentence Changing (Sentence Changing)

Change these sentences into Past Simple negative and interrogative sentences.

- 1) You swim in the sea.
- 2) They speak Spanish at this university.
- 3) He gets up early.
- 4) The bus stops suddenly.
- 5) These students clean the park.
- 6) My friend works very hard.

## Translating (Translating)

Translate these sentences into English.

1) I didn't finish my homework yesterday.

2) Did she teach Japanese in that school?

3) I didn't like him.

4) Did your restaurant open yesterday?